

# Contents

Foreword	11
Introduction: Capitalism, Socialism, and Religion—An Inquiry into the Spiritual Wealth of Nations	13
1 The Historical Achievements of Democratic Capitalism	16
2 From Practice to Theory	19
<i>One: The Ideal of Democratic Capitalism</i>	29
<i>I What Is Democratic Capitalism?</i>	31
<i>II Pluralism</i>	49
1 Unitary Order	50
2 Not by Free Enterprise Alone	55
3 Pluralism in Politics	58
4 The Attempt to Christianize the System	67
<i>III Emergent Probability</i>	71
<i>IV Sin</i>	81
1 Freedom and Sin	82
2 The Doctrine of Unintended Consequences	88
3 Virtuous Self-Interest	92
<i>V Providence and Practical Wisdom</i>	96
1 Time and Intelligence	97
2 The Market	104

3	An Invisible Hand?	113
4	Profit and Commercial Values	116
5	The Zero-Sum Society	122
		128
VI	<i>Community</i>	129
1	The Forgotten Theory	135
2	Community in Practice	143
VII	<i>The Communitarian Individual</i>	145
1	"Das Anglo-Saxon Problem"	150
2	The Assault on the Bourgeoisie	156
VIII	<i>The Family</i>	160
1	The Economic Order	164
2	The Political Order	166
3	The Moral-Cultural Order	171
IX	<i>Continuous Revolution</i>	172
1	The Political System	174
2	The Economic System	182
3	The Moral-Cultural System	
<b>Two:</b>	<b>The Twilight of Socialism</b>	187
X	<i>The Transformation of Socialism</i>	189
XI	<i>Socialism as Highmindedness</i>	196
1	What Went Wrong?	196
2	Definition by Contrast	202
3	From Economics to Politics	207
4	The Utility of the Rich	210
XII	<i>Income Distribution and Race</i>	215
1	Income Distribution	215
2	The Economic Situation of Blacks	218
XIII	<i>The Transnational Corporation</i>	225
<b>Three:</b>	<b>A Theology of Economics</b>	237
XIV	<i>The Catholic Anti-Capitalist Tradition</i>	239
1	A Theology of Economics	239
2	The Bias Against Democratic Capitalism	242
XV	<i>Christian Socialism in Europe</i>	251
1	Historical Development	251
2	Christian Socialism in Europe	255
3	Moltmann's Economics	260

4	Moltmann's "Socialism"	266
XVI	<i>Guilt for Third World Poverty</i>	272
1	Do Developed Nations Cause Poverty?	273
2	Latin Catholic Economics	276
3	The Center and the Periphery	282
XVII	<i>Liberation Theology</i>	287
XVIII	<i>A Theology of Development: Latin America</i>	298
1	Dependency?	299
2	The Success of Latin America	308
3	The Failure of Latin America	310
4	The Crux	312
XIX	<i>From Marxism to Democratic Capitalism</i>	315
1	The Early Years	316
2	The Lessons of Experience	318
3	"Capitalistic-Democratic Culture"	324
4	The Failures of Democratic Socialism	329
XX	<i>A Theology of Democratic Capitalism</i>	333
1	The Importance of Ideals	333
2	Six Theological Doctrines	337
3	Under God	358
	Notes	361
	Acknowledgments	413
	Afterword for the 1991 Edition	415
	Index	441