

# Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	viii
<i>Chronology</i>	ix
<i>Map of the Muslim Middle East</i>	xiii
<i>Figures</i>	xiv
Introduction	1
1 The Umayyad Empire and the Establishment of a Royal Court, 661–750	57
2 Princesses, Concubines and <i>Qahramanat</i> under the ‘Abbasids: Gender and Politics, 749–1055	75
3 The Kingdom of Eunuchs under the ‘Abbasids	142
4 Fatimid Royal Women and Royal Concubines in Politics: The Rise of the First Queens of Islam	196
5 The Fatimid Eunuchs and their Sphere	253
6 The Seljuqs from Syria to Iran: The Age of <i>Khatuns</i> and <i>Atabegs</i>	285
7 The Ayyubids: Their Two Queens and their Powerful Castrated <i>Atabegs</i>	349

<i>Appendix 1: The 'Abbasid Caliphs from 749 to the Coming of the Seljuqs in 1055</i>	411
<i>Appendix 2: The Fatimid Caliphs, North Africa and Egypt</i>	412
<i>Appendix 3: Dynasties</i>	413
<i>Glossary</i>	418
<i>Bibliography</i>	422
<i>Index</i>	437