

# Contents

	<i>List of figures</i>	page viii
	<i>Notes on contributors</i>	ix
	<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
1	The Red Cross Movement: Continuities, changes and challenges <i>Neville Wylie, Melanie Oppenheimer and James Crossland</i>	1
2	Certainty, compassion and the ingrained arrogance of humanitarians <i>Davide Rodogno</i>	27
	<b>Part I: The Movement's foundational 'myths'</b>	45
3	The Americans lead the way? The United States Sanitary Commission and the development of the Red Cross Movement, 1861–71 <i>James Crossland</i>	47
4	Intertwined stories of war humanitarianism: The British Order of St John of Jerusalem and the Red Cross in the Spanish civil wars of the 1870s <i>Jon Arrizabalaga, Guillermo Sánchez-Martínez and J. Carlos García-Reyes</i>	63
5	The early history of the Red Cross Society of China and its relation to the Red Cross Movement <i>Caroline Reeves</i>	81
6	Failure to launch: The American Red Cross in an era of contested neutrality, 1914–17 <i>Branden Little</i>	97

<b>Part II: Turning points</b>	<b>113</b>
7 Challenging the colonial and the international: The American Red Cross in the last war of Cuban independence (1895–8) <i>Francisco Javier Martínez</i>	115
8 Realignment in the aftermath of war: The League of Red Cross Societies, the Australian Red Cross and its Junior Red Cross in the 1920s <i>Melanie Oppenheimer</i>	130
9 The ‘British Red Cross still exists’, 1947–74: Finding a role after the Second World War <i>Rosemary Cresswell</i>	148
10 Feed the hungry – no matter what? The Norwegian Red Cross and Biafra, 1967–70 <i>Eldrid Mageli</i>	164
<b>Part III: The Red Cross’s <i>modus operandi</i></b>	<b>179</b>
11 ‘A cog in the great wheel of mercy’: The New Zealand Red Cross and the International Red Cross Movement <i>Margaret Tennant</i>	181
12 Coming of age in the crucible of war: The First World War and the expansion of the Canadian Red Cross Society’s humanitarian vision <i>Sarah Glassford</i>	199
13 The 1938 International Committee of the Red Cross Conference: Humanitarian diplomacy and the cultures of appeasement in Britain <i>Rebecca Gill</i>	213
14 ‘£50,000 is too small a fine to pay’: The British Red Cross and the Spanish refugees of 1939 <i>Kerrie Holloway</i>	230
15 The British Red Cross Society and the ‘parcels crisis’ of 1940–1 <i>Neville Wylie</i>	245
16 The Red Cross in wartime Macau and its global connections <i>Helena F. S. Lopes</i>	264

17	A humanitarian and national obligation: A comparison between the Dutch Red Cross, 1940–5, and the Dutch Indies Red Cross, 1942–50	282
	<i>Leo van Bergen</i>	
	<i>Index</i>	296

## Figures

- 9.1 British Red Cross expenditure on HM Forces, Home Relief and Overseas Relief, 1957–70. British Red Cross Museum and Archive, RCC/1/29/34–47, The British Red Cross Society, Annual Reports for 1957 to 1970. *page 156*
- 16.1 Form for Red Cross messages used by the Macau Red Cross, May 1943. Historical Archives of the Portuguese Red Cross Society. Photo by Helena F. S. Lopes. *271*