

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
Chapter1: The global framing of cannabis	1
Cannabis terminology and definitions	1
Cannabis as defined in international law	1
Shades of legality	2
On the same page	3
International oversight of cannabis	4
Classifications	4
International cannabis law guidelines	5
Treaty adherence	6
Criticisms and controversy	6
World Health Organisation Expert Committee on Drug Dependence and Cannabis Rescheduling	7
UN drug experts recommend rescheduling cannabis	7
Delays	8
Diplomatic balancing act	9
Chapter 2: The Americas	11
Canada	11
Legal background	12
Regulation and monitoring	13
Medicinal cannabis	13
Industrial hemp laws	14
Supply shortages	14
Employment boom	16
Marketing and branding	17
Export	17
International Treaty controversies	18
Mexico	18
American drug war	19
Medicinal cannabis	20
Recreational legalisation	20
United States	21
Pendulum swing	25

Medicinal cannabis	26
Regulatory arbitrage	27
Guidance for businesses	27
The Farm Bill and emerging standards	28
Public support	30
International drug treaty controversy	30
Next steps	31
Argentina	32
Legal background	32
Recreational cannabis and personal freedom	33
Foreign investment	34
Bermuda	34
Brazil	35
Legal background	35
Next steps	36
Chile	36
Colombia	37
Legal background	38
Medicinal cannabis	39
Next steps	40
Costa Rica	40
Ecuador	41
Jamaica	41
Legal background	42
Medicinal cannabis	43
Licence applications	44
Personal use	44
Next steps	44
Panama	45
Peru	45
Puerto Rico	46
Trinidad and Tobago	46
Uruguay	47
Legal background	47
The Institute for the Regulation and Control of Cannabis	48
Recreational cannabis use models	49
Medicinal cannabis	50
Teething problems	50
Non-pharmacy sales	51

World leader	52
International treaty violation	52
Caribbean	53
Americas setting global agenda on cannabis reform amid growing	
regulatory arbitrage	54
The US domino effect	55
SAFE Banking Act	55
Mexico and the Canadian model	56
Chapter 3: Europe	60
Croatia	60
Medicinal cannabis	61
Czech Republic	61
Background	62
Medicinal cannabis	62
Licensing	63
Government help	63
Denmark	64
Legal background	65
The regulator	66
Advertising ban	66
International cooperation	67
Recreational struggles and next steps	67
Finland	68
Legal background	69
Medicinal cannabis	69
Outlook	70
France	70
Legal background	71
Medicinal cannabis	72
Recreational movement	73
Georgia	74
Medicinal cannabis	74
Germany	75
Legal background	75
Outcomes	76
Next steps	78
Greece	79
Patient information	80

Contents

Ireland	81
Legal background	82
Next steps	82
Italy	83
Legal background	84
Canadian influx	85
Luxembourg	85
Legal background	86
Medicinal cannabis	87
Government thinking	88
Malta	88
Background	89
Regulatory Framework	89
Importation and wholesale distribution of medicinal cannabis	90
Production of cannabis for medicinal and research purposes	90
Recreational use	91
Cynicism	91
Netherlands	91
Coffeeshop trial	93
Netherlands Opium Act	94
Medicinal cannabis	94
Production	95
Foreign patients	95
Information for doctors	95
The future of medicinal cannabis	95
Norway	96
Legal background	97
Medicinal cannabis	98
Portugal	99
Legal background	99
Epidemic	100
Uncertainty	100
Export boom	101
Spain	102
Legal background	103
Members only	103
Medicinal cannabis	103
Next steps	104

Switzerland	104
Legal background	105
CBD in Switzerland	105
Medicinal cannabis	106
Next steps	107
Pharmacy involvement	107
Turkey	108
Legal background	109
Medicinal cannabis	110
The UK	110
GW Pharmaceuticals	112
Legal background	113
Media pressure	113
Patient access problems	114
NICE guidance	115
Next steps	115
Sir Norman Lamb: The UK path to legalisation of cannabis	116
Europe begins to unpick cannabis regulation patchwork	118
Medicinal cannabis and EU law	119
Research call	120
The EU drugs agency	121
CBD and the EU Novel Food Regulation wrangle	122
Chapter 4: Africa	127
Lesotho	127
Nomadic tribes	127
Licence controversy	129
Morocco	130
Legal background	130
Next steps	131
South Africa	132
Legal background	132
Regulation and monitoring	134
Exportation	136
Medicinal cannabis	136
Red tape	137
CBD legislation	137

Zimbabwe	139
Legal background	139
Industrial hemp	141
As Africa makes cultivation play, doubts linger over stability and standards	141
Lack of accurate data	142
South African fallout	142
 Chapter 5: Asia Pacific	 144
Australia	144
Medicinal cannabis	145
More research needed	145
Australian Capital Territory	146
New South Wales	146
Northern Territory	147
Queensland	147
Victoria	148
Tasmania	148
Western Australia	149
The federal view and treaty adherence	150
Next steps	151
China	151
Legal background	151
India	152
Legal background	153
Petition	154
Social change	154
Israel	155
Background	156
Next steps	157
Japan	157
Cannabis Control Act	158
Medicinal cannabis	159
Public perception	159
CBD advertising ban	160
New Zealand	160
Legal background	161
Current punishments	162
Medicinal cannabis	162
Public opinion and the case for ‘Yes’	163

The Pacific Islands region	165
Vanuatu	166
South Korea	167
Imports	168
Next steps	168
Sri Lanka	168
Legal background	169
Overseas investment	169
Thailand	170
Overcrowded prisons	170
Medicinal cannabis	171
Future developments	172
From hardline to frontline: Asia-Pacific makes medicinal cannabis strides	173
Slow progress	173
Public vote	174
Chapter 6: Emerging trends for businesses	177
IP and trademarks	177
Big Pharma IP battles	179
Cannabis patents in the US	180
Cannabis IP in court	181
Cannabis investing and the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002	182
Suspicious activity	183
The ‘Spanish Bullfighter’ problem	184
Managing risk	184
Overseas conduct	185
Paying the bounty	185
Chapter 7: Conclusion: Time for international reform?	186
People power	187
Divergent streams	187
Harmonised standards	188
Hyper-commercialisation	188
Direction of travel	189
<i>Index</i>	<i>191</i>