# Contents

*List of figures* ix  
*List of tables* x  
*List of contributors* xii  
*Acknowledgments* xvi  

1 Introduction: new directions in internet politics research  
   *Andrew Chadwick and Philip N. Howard*  

## Part I: Institutions  

2 The internet in U.S. election campaigns  
   *Richard Davis, Jody C Baumgartner, Peter L. Francia, and Jonathan S. Morris*  

3 European political organizations and the internet: mobilization, participation, and change  
   *Stephen Ward and Rachel Gibson*  

4 Electoral web production practices in cross-national perspective: the relative influence of national development, political culture, and web genre  
   *Kirsten A. Foot, Michael Xenos, Steven M. Schneider, Randolph Klüver, and Nicholas W. Jankowski*  

5 Parties, election campaigning, and the internet: toward a comparative institutional approach  
   *Nick Anstead and Andrew Chadwick*  

6 Technological change and the shifting nature of political organization  
   *Bruce Birnber, Cynthia Stohl, and Andrew J. Flanagin*
CONTENTS

7 Making parliamentary democracy visible: speaking to, with, and for the public in the age of interactive technology 86
   
   Stephen Coleman

8 Bureaucratic reform and e-government in the United States: an institutional perspective 99
   
   Jane E. Fountain

9 Public management change and e-government: the emergence of digital-era governance 114
   
   Helen Margetts

Part 2: Behavior 129

10 Wired to fact: the role of the internet in identifying deception during the 2004 U.S. presidential campaign 131
   
   Bruce W. Hardy, Kathleen Hall Jamieson, and Kenneth Winneg

11 Political engagement online: do the information rich get richer and the like-minded more similar? 144
   
   Jennifer Brundidge and Ronald E. Rice

12 Information, the internet and direct democracy 157
   
   Justin Reedy and Chris Wells

13 Toward digital citizenship: addressing inequality in the information age 173
   
   Karen Mossberger

14 Online news creation and consumption: implications for modern democracies 186
   
   David Tewksbury and Jason Rittenberg

15 Web 2.0 and the transformation of news and journalism 201
   
   James Stanyer

Part 3: Identities 215

16 The internet and the changing global media environment 217
   
   Brian McNair

17 The virtual sphere 2.0: the internet, the public sphere, and beyond 230
   
   Zizi Papacharissi
18 Identity, technology, and narratives: transnational activism and social networks
   W. Lance Bennett and Amoshaun Toft

19 Theorizing gender and the internet: past, present, and future
   Niels van Doorn and Liesbet van Zoonen

20 New immigrants, the internet, and civic society
   Yong-Chan Kim and Sandra J. Ball-Rokeach

21 One Europe, digitally divided
   Jan A. G. M. van Dijk

22 Working around the state: internet use and political identity in the Arab world
   Deborah L. Wheeler

**Part 4: Law and policy**

23 The geopolitics of internet control: censorship, sovereignty, and cyberspace
   Ronald J. Deibert

24 Locational surveillance: embracing the patterns of our lives
   David J. Phillips

25 Metaphoric reinforcement of the virtual fence: factors shaping the political economy of property in cyberspace
   Oscar H. Gandy, Jr. and Kenneth Neil Farrall

26 Globalizing the logic of openness: open source software and the global governance of intellectual property
   Christopher May

27 Exclusionary rules? The politics of protocols
   Greg Elmer

28 The new politics of the internet: multi-stakeholder policy-making and the internet technocracy
   William H. Dutton and Malcolm Peltu

29 Enabling effective multi-stakeholder participation in global internet governance through accessible cyber-infrastructure
   Derrick L. Cogburn
CONTENTS

30 Internet diffusion and the digital divide: the role of policy-making and political institutions 415
   Kenneth S. Rogerson and Daniel Milton

31 Conclusion: political omnivores and wired states 424
   Philip N. Howard and Andrew Chadwick

Bibliography 435
Index 487