

Contents

| | |
|--|----|
| Foreword, <i>by Daisaku Ikeda</i> | ix |
| Preface | xi |
| Chapter 1. Soka Gakkai in Action | 3 |
| Chapter 2. A Brief Outline | 16 |
| Chapter 3. The History of Nichiren Shoshu | 22 |
| 1. The Buddhist Background | 22 |
| 2. The Lotus Sutra | 23 |
| 3. Nichiren and His Life | 28 |
| 4. The Theory of Mappo | 32 |
| 5. Exhortation to the Government | 34 |
| 6. Nichiren's Successors | 40 |
| 7. The Basis of the Claim of Orthodoxy | 44 |
| Chapter 4. The Doctrine of Nichiren Shoshu | 45 |
| 1. Ichinen Sanzen | 45 |
| 2. Goko: The Five Principles | 48 |
| 3. Sansho: The Three Proofs | 48 |
| 4. Goju no Sotai: The Five Comparisons | 49 |
| 5. The Three Great Secret Laws | 51 |
| 6. Nichiren's Identity | 61 |
| 7. Nichiren Shoshu's View of Nichiren | 63 |
| Chapter 5. The Prewar History of Soka Gakkai | 68 |
| 1. Definition | 68 |
| 2. Not a "New Religion" | 70 |
| 3. Relations with Nichiren Shoshu | 70 |

vi CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| 4. Founder Makiguchi | 71 |
| 5. A New World View | 76 |
| 6. Beginnings of Soka Kyoiku Gakkai | 80 |
| Chapter 6. Toda, the Second President | 85 |
| 1. Toda's Early Life | 85 |
| 2. The Reconstruction of the Organization | 89 |
| 3. The Role of the Youth Division | 98 |
| 4. The Importance of the Doctrine | 101 |
| 5. Shakubuku: Its Meaning and Method | 102 |
| 6. The Promise of Secular Benefits | 106 |
| 7. The Charge of Theocracy | 111 |
| 8. Toda's Last Days | 114 |
| Chapter 7. Ikeda and His Leadership | 118 |
| 1. Soka Gakkai After Toda's Death | 118 |
| 2. Ikeda's Background | 119 |
| 3. The Modification of Goals | 124 |
| 4. "One-Third of the Population" | 129 |
| 5. The New Meaning of "Kaidan" | 132 |
| 6. Differences from Toda | 136 |
| Chapter 8. The Organization of Soka Gakkai | 139 |
| 1. Membership | 139 |
| 2. Structure | 142 |
| 3. Finances | 144 |
| 4. Cultural and Publication Activities | 146 |
| 5. The Life of a Member | 147 |
| 6. Motives for Joining Soka Gakkai | 158 |
| Chapter 9. Soka Gakkai and Politics | 161 |
| 1. The Doctrinal Basis of Political Interest | 161 |
| 2. The Birth of Komeito | 164 |
| 3. Rationale for Political Participation | 166 |
| 4. Soka Gakkai's Electoral Strength | 167 |
| 5. Komeito's Policy | 168 |
| Chapter 10. Conclusions | 171 |
| 1. Why Soka Gakkai? | 171 |

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| 2. Soka Gakkai's Future | 174 |
|-------------------------|-----|

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| Chronology | 177 |
| Bibliography | 181 |
| Glossary-Index | 185 |

Illustrations

PHOTOGRAPHS

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| 1-9. The Tokyo Culture Festival | 5 |
| 10-23. A New Force in Religion | 53 |
| 24-39. Toward the Human Revolution | 149 |

CHARTS AND TABLES

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. The Eras of Shoho, Zoho, and Mappo | 33 |
| 2. A Schematic Comparison of the Theories of the Eternal Buddha According to the Nichiren Shoshu and Other Nichiren Sects | 65 |
| 3. Comparison of Nichiren Shoshu and Other Nichiren Sects in 1939 | 71 |
| 4. Soka Gakkai Membership by Families | 141 |