THE NEW CAMBRIDGE
HISTORY OF
ISLAM

VOLUME I
The Formation of the Islamic World
Sixth to Eleventh Centuries

Edited by
CHASE F. ROBINSON

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Contents

List of illustrations page x
List of maps xiv
List of genealogies xv
List of contributors xvi
A note on transliteration and pronunciation xix
A note on dating xxii
Chronology xxii
List of abbreviations xxvi
Maps xxvii

Introduction 1
CHASE F. ROBINSON

PART I
THE LATE ANTIQUE CONTEXT 17

1. The resources of Late Antiquity 19
JOHN HALDON

2. The late Roman/early Byzantine Near East 72
MARK WHITTOW

3. The late Sasanian Near East 98
JOSEF WIESEHÖFER

4. Pre-Islamic Arabia 153
MICHAEL LECKER
PART II
UNIVERSALISM AND IMPERIALISM 171

5 • The rise of Islam, 600–705 173
CHASE F. ROBINSON

6 • The empire in Syria, 705–763 226
PAUL M. COBB

7 • The empire in Iraq, 763–861 269
TAYEB EL-HIBRI

8 • The waning of empire, 861–945 305
MICHAEL BONNER

9 • The late 'Abbasid pattern, 945–1050 360
HUGH KENNEDY

PART III
REGIONALISM 395

10 • Arabia 397
ELLA LANDAU-TASSERON

11 • The Islamic east 448
ELTON L. DANIEL

12 • Syria 506
R. STEPHEN HUMPHREYS

13 • Egypt 541
MICHAEL BRETT

14 • The Iberian Peninsula and North Africa 581
EDUARDO MANZANO MORENO
THE NEW CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF ISLAM

VOLUME 2
The Western Islamic World
Eleventh to Eighteenth Centuries

Edited by
MARIBEL FIERRO
Contents

List of plates page xi
List of maps xii
List of dynastic tables xiii
List of contributors xiv
A note on transliteration and pronunciation xix
Chronology xxi
List of abbreviations xxxvi

Introduction 1
MARIBEL FIERRO

PART I
AL-ANDALUS AND NORTH AND WEST AFRICA
(ELEVENTH TO FIFTEENTH CENTURIES)

1 · Al-Andalus and the Maghrib (from the fifth/eleventh century to
the fall of the Almoravids) 21
MARÍA JESÚS VIGUERA-MOLINS

2 · The central lands of North Africa and Sicily, until the beginning
of the Almohad period 48
MICHAEL BRETT

3 · The Almohads (524–668/1130–1269) and the Hafsids
(627–932/1229–1526) 66
MARIBEL FIERRO
Contents

4 • The post-Almohad dynasties in al-Andalus and the Maghrib (seventh–ninth/thirteenth–fifteenth centuries) 106
   FERNANDO RODRÍGUEZ MEDIANO

5 • West Africa and its early empires 144
   ULRICH REBSTOCK

PART II
EGYPT AND SYRIA (ELEVENTH CENTURY UNTIL THE OTTOMAN CONQUEST)

6 • Bilād al-Shām, from the Fāṭīmid conquest to the fall of the Ayyūbids (359–658/970–1260) 161
   ANNE-MARIE EDDÈ

7 • The Fāṭīmid caliphate (358–567/969–1171) and the Ayyūbids in Egypt (567–648/1171–1250) 201
   YAACOV LEV

8 • The Mamlūks in Egypt and Syria: the Turkish Mamlūk sultanate (648–784/1250–1382) and the Circassian Mamlūk sultanate (784–923/1382–1517) 237
   AMALIA LEVANONI

9 • Western Arabia and Yemen (fifth/eleventh century to the Ottoman conquest) 285
   ESTHER PESKES

PART III
MUSLIM ANATOLIA AND THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE

10 • The Turks in Anatolia before the Ottomans 301
    GARY LEISER

11 • The rise of the Ottomans 313
    KATE FLEET
Contents

12 • The Ottoman empire (tenth/sixteenth century) 332
  Colin Imber

13 • The Ottoman empire: the age of ‘political households’ (eleventh-twelfth/seventeenth-eighteenth centuries) 366
  Suraiya Faroqhi

14 • Egypt and Syria under the Ottomans 411
  Bruce Masters

15 • Western Arabia and Yemen during the Ottoman period 436
  Bernard Haykel

PART IV

NORTH AND WEST AFRICA (SIXTEENTH TO EIGHTEENTH CENTURIES)

16 • Sharifian rule in Morocco (tenth-twelfth/sixteenth-eighteenth centuries) 453
  Stephen Cory

17 • West Africa (tenth-twelfth/sixteenth-eighteenth centuries) 480
  Ulrich Rebstock

18 • Ottoman Maghrib 503
  Houari Touati

PART V

RULERS, SOLDIERS, PEASANTS, SCHOLARS AND TRADERS

19 • State formation and organisation 549
  Michael Brett

20 • Conversion to Islam: from the ‘age of conversions’ to the millet system 586
  Mercedes García-Arenal
Contents

21 · Taxation and armies 607
ALBRECHT FUÈSS

22 · Trade 632

22A Muslim trade in the late medieval Mediterranean world 633
OLIVIA REMIE CONSTABLE

22B Overland trade in the western Islamic world
(fifth–ninth/eleventh–fifteenth centuries) 648
JOHN L. MELOY

22C Trade in the Ottoman lands to 1215/1800 665
BRUCE MASTERS

23 · The 'ulamâ' 679
MANUELA MARÍN

Glossary 705
Bibliography 711
Index 803
Contents

List of illustrations  page x
List of maps  xi
List of contributors  xii
Note on transliteration  xv
Chronology  xvi
List of abbreviations  xxii
Maps  xxii

Introduction: Islam in a plural Asia  1
DAVID O. MORGAN AND ANTHONY REID

PART I
THE IMPACT OF THE STEPPE PEOPLES

1 · The steppe peoples in the Islamic world  21
EDMUND BOSWORTH

2 · The early expansion of Islam in India  78
ANDRÉ WINK

3 · Muslim India: the Delhi sultanate  100
PETER JACKSON

4 · The rule of the infidels: the Mongols and the Islamic world  128
BEATRICE FORBES MANZ

5 · Tamerlane and his descendants: from paladins to patrons  169
MARIA E. SUBTELNY

vii
Contents

PART II
THE GUNPOWDER EMPIRES

6 • Iran under Safavid rule 203
SHOLEH A. QUINN

7 • Islamic culture and the Chinggisid restoration: Central Asia in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries 239
R. D. McCHESNEY

8 • India under Mughal rule 266
STEPHEN DALE

PART III
THE MARITIME OECUMENE

9 • Islamic trade, shipping, port-states and merchant communities in the Indian Ocean, seventh to sixteenth centuries 317
MICHAEL PEARSON

10 • Early Muslim expansion in South-East Asia, eighth to fifteenth centuries 366
GEOFF WADE

11 • Follow the white camel: Islam in China to 1800 409
ZVI BEN-DOR BENITE

12 • Islam in South-East Asia and the Indian Ocean littoral, 1500–1800: expansion, polarisation, synthesis 427
ANTHONY REID

13 • South-East Asian localisations of Islam and participation within a global umma, c. 1500–1800 470
R. MICHAEL FEENER

14 • Transition: the end of the old order – Iran in the eighteenth century 504
G. R. GARTHWAITE

viii
PART IV
THEMES

15 • Conversion to Islam 529
RICHARD W. BULLIET

16 • Armies and their economic basis in Iran and the surrounding lands, c. 1000–1500 539
REUVEN AMITAI

17 • Commercial structures 561
SCOTT C. LEVI

18 • Transmitters of authority and ideas across cultural boundaries, eleventh to eighteenth centuries 582
MUHAMMAD QASIM ZAMAN

Glossary 611
Bibliography 620
Index 681
Contents

List of figures page x
List of illustrations xi
List of dynastic tables xiii
List of contributors xiv
A note on transliteration xix
List of abbreviations xx
Map xxi

Introduction 1
ROBERT IRWIN

PART I
RELIGION AND LAW

1. Islam 19
JONATHAN BERKEY

2. Sufism 60
ALEXANDER KNYSH

3. Varieties of Islam 105
FARHAD DAFTARY

4. Islamic law: history and transformation 142
WAEL B. HALQAQ

5. Conversion and the ahl al-dhimma 184
DAVID J. WASSERSTEIN
6 • Muslim societies and the natural world  209
RICHARD W. BULLIET

PART II
SOCIETIES, POLITICS AND ECONOMICS

7 • Legitimacy and political organisation: caliphs, kings and regimes  225
SAÏD AMIR ARJOMAND

8 • The city and the nomad  274
HUGH KENNEDY

9 • Rural life and economy until 1800  290
ANDREW M. WATSON

10 • Demography and migration  306
SURAÏYA N. FAROQHI

11 • The mechanisms of commerce  332
WARREN C. SCHULTZ

12 • Women, gender and sexuality  355
MANUELA MARÍN

PART III
LITERATURE

13 • Arabic literature  383
JULIA BRAY

14 • Persian literature  414
DICK DAVIS

15 • Turkish literature  424
ÇİĞDEM BALIM HARDING

16 • Urdu literature  434
SHAMSUR RAHMAN FARUQI
# Contents

17 · History writing 444  
LI GUO

18 · Biographical literature 458  
MICHAEL COOPerson

19 · Muslim accounts of the *dār al-ḥarb* 474  
MICHAEL BONNER AND GOTTFRIED HAGEN

## PART IV

### LEARNING, ARTS AND CULTURE

20 · Education 497  
FRANCIS ROBINSON

21 · Philosophy 532  
RICHARD C. TAYLOR

22 · The sciences in Islamic societies (750–1800) 564  
SONJA BRENTJES WITH ROBERT G. MORRISON

23 · Occult sciences and medicine 640  
S. NOMANUL HAQ

24 · Literary and oral cultures 668  
JONATHAN BLOOM

25 · Islamic art and architecture 682  
MARCUS MILWRIGHT

26 · Music 743  
AMNON SHILOAH

27 · Cookery 751  
DAVID WAINEs

Glossary 764  
Bibliography 772  
Index 845
Contents

List of maps  x
List of contributors  xi
Note on transliteration  xv
Chronology  xvi
Maps  xxii

Introduction  1
FRANCIS ROBINSON

PART I
THE ONSET OF WESTERN DOMINATION
C. 1800 TO C. 1919

1 · The Ottoman lands to the post-First World War settlement  31
CARTER VAUGHN FINDLEY

2 · Egypt to c. 1919  79
KENNETH M. CUNO

3 · Sudan, Somalia and the Maghreb to the end of the
   First World War  107
KNUT S. VIKØR

4 · Arabia to the end of the First World War  134
PAUL DRESCH

5 · Iran to 1919  154
ALI M. ANSARI

vii
Contents

6 • Russia, Central Asia and the Caucasus to 1917 180
ADEEB KHALID

7 • Afghanistan to 1919 203
NAZIF M. SHAHRANI

8 • South Asia to 1919 212
FRANCIS ROBINSON

9 • South-East Asia and China to 1910 240
WILLIAM GERVASE CLARENCE-SMITH

10 • Africa south of the Sahara to the First World War 269
ROMAN LOIMEIER

PART II

INDEPENDENCE AND REVIVAL C. 1919 TO THE PRESENT

11 • Turkey from the rise of Atatürk 301
REŞAT KASABA

12 • West Asia from the First World War 336
CHARLES TRIPP

13 • Egypt from 1919 372
JOEL GORDON

14 • Sudan from 1919 402
CAROLYN FLUEHR-LOBBAN AND RICHARD A. LOBBAN, JR.

15 • North Africa from the First World War 417
KENNETH J. PERKINS

16 • Saudi Arabia, southern Arabia and the Gulf states from the First World War 451
DAVID COMMINES
Contents

List of illustrations xi
List of figures xii
List of tables xiii
List of contributors xv
Note on transliteration xix
List of abbreviations xx
Map xxi

1 · Introduction: Muslims and modernity: culture and society in an age of contest and plurality 1
ROBERT W. HEFNER

PART I
SOCIAL TRANSFORMATIONS 37

2 · New networks and new knowledge: migrations, communications and the refiguration of the Muslim community in the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries 39
R. MICHAEL FEENER

3 · Population, urbanisation and the dialectics of globalisation 69
CLEMENT M. HENRY

4 · The origins and early development of Islamic reform 107
AHMAD S. DALLAL

5 · Reform and modernism in the middle twentieth century 148
JOHN O. VOLL
Contents

6 • Islamic resurgence and its aftermath 173
SAID AMIR ARJOMAND

7 • The new transnationalism: globalising Islamic movements 198
PETER MANDAVILLE

8 • Muslims in the West: Europe 218
JOHN R. BOWEN

9 • Muslims in the West: North America 238
KAREN ISAKSEN LEONARD

10 • New frontiers and conversion 254
ROBERT LAUNAY

PART II
RELIGION AND LAW 269

11 • Contemporary trends in Muslim legal thought and ideology 270
SAMi ZUBAIDA

12 • A case comparison: Islamic law and the Saudi and Iranian legal systems 296
FRANK E. VOGEi

13 • Beyond dhimmihood: citizenship and human rights 314
ABDULLAHi AHMED AN-NA‘IM

14 • The ‘ulamā’: scholarly tradition and new public commentary 335
MUHAMMAD QASiM ZAMAN

15 • Sufism and neo-Sufism 355
BRUCE B. LAWRENCE
PART III
POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC THOUGHT

16 • Islamic political thought 387
L. CARL BROWN

17 • Women, family and the law: the Muslim personal status law debate in Arab states 411
LYNN WELCHMAN

18 • Culture and politics in Iran since the 1979 revolution 438
NIKKI R. KEDDIE

19 • Modern Islam and the economy 473
TIMUR KURAN

PART IV
CULTURES, ARTS AND LEARNING

20 • Islamic knowledge and education in the modern age 497
ROBERT W. HEFNER

21 • History, heritage and modernity: cities in the Muslim world between destruction and reconstruction 521
JENS HANSSSEN

22 • Islamic philosophy and science 549
S. NOMANUL HAQ

23 • The press and publishing 572
AMI AYALON

24 • The modern art of the Middle East 597
VENETIA PORTER