

# CONTENTS

PREFACE	11
INTRODUCTION	13

## *PART I: DEVELOPMENTS*

1 The World in the 1780s	19
2 The Industrial Revolution	42
3 The French Revolution	73
4 War	101
5 Peace	127
6 Revolutions	138
7 Nationalism	164

## *PART II: RESULTS*

8 Land	183
9 Towards an Industrial World	207
10 The Career Open to Talent	224
11 The Labouring Poor	245
12 Ideology : Religion	266
13 Ideology : Secular	285
14 The Arts	307
15 Science	336
16 Conclusion : Towards 1848	359

MAPS	373
BIBLIOGRAPHY	385
INDEX	393