

Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| Preface | iv |
| Introduction | 1 |
| 1 Classical Era of <i>Ijtihad</i> , 632–875 | 14 |
| 2 Free Markets of <i>Fiqh</i> | 47 |
| 3 Islamic Positive Law | 80 |
| 4 Islamic Constitutionalism | 113 |
| 5 Covenants with Non-Muslims | 146 |
| 6 Western Views of Islamic Law | 181 |
| 7 Muslim Diaspora Law | 215 |
| Glossary | 249 |
| Index | 253 |