
CONTENTS

Preface to the English Edition ix

Prologue: A Science Named Epidemiology xiii

1. Comparing Groups and the Fifth Dimension 1
2. People, Bugs, and Epidemics 13
3. Plague's Shark Teeth and Seamen's Enigmatic Exhaustion 31
4. The Mystery of the Blue Death 41
5. The Numerical Method 63
6. Eugenics, Oysters, Sour Skin, and Breast Cancer 75
7. Tobacco and Health: The Great Controversy 97
8. Daily Life Mysteries and Epidemiology 125
9. Is This Treatment Dangerous for Health? 135
10. Does the Treatment Work? 141
11. What Is the Optimal Medical Decision? 151

12.	Health Risk or Health Benefit?	157
13.	Is This Screening Useful?	167
14.	Group Comparisons Also Fail	171
15.	Epidemiologic Literacy and “Earthly Self-Realization”	183
16.	Beyond Epidemiology	193
	Epilogue: The End of Epidemiology?	205

Appendix 1: Interaction of Causes 213

Appendix 2: Odds Ratio and Risk Ratio 215

Appendix 3: Why Cohort and Case-Control Studies Concur 217

Appendix 4: Where Do the Cases of Lung Cancer Come From? 221

Notes 223

Bibliography 243

Index 259