

Contents

About the Authors IX

List of Acronyms XVI

Introduction: The Idea and the Aim of this Book 1

Francesco Palermo and Elisabeth Alber

PART 1

Federalism, Democracy and Governance

- 1 Multilevel Governance and the Reconfiguration of Political Space:
Theoretical Considerations from a Multinational Perspective 7

Alain-G. Gagnon

- 2 The Interdependence of Federalism and Democracy in Australia 20

Cheryl Saunders

- 3 Political Identity and American Federalism 40

G. Alan Tarr

- 4 Policy Coercion and Administrative Cooperation in American
Federalism 62

John Kincaid

PART 2

Participation Mechanisms and Procedures

PART 2 A

Asymmetries and Identities

- 5 'Fragile Federations' and the Dynamics of Devolution 79

Nico Steytler and Jaap de Visser

- 6 The Unsettled Settlement: Scottish Independence or United Kingdom
Devolution? 102

Michael Burgess

- 7 **Constitutional Semantics and Autonomy within Indian Federalism** 120
 Ajay Kumar Singh
- 8 **Genesis of Federalism, Regional Development and Regional Policy of
 Post-Soviet Russia** 148
 Viacheslav E. Seliverstov

PART 2 B

Intergovernmental Relations

- 9 **Can We Talk about Federalism and Federalization without
 Co-Governance? 'Participation' of the Autonomous Communities
 in Spanish Central Government Decision-Making** 169
 Mercè Corretja Torrens and Mireia Grau Creus
- 10 **Intergovernmental Relations in Australia: New Modes, Old
 Realities** 192
 Alan Fenna and John Phillimore
- 11 **Intergovernmental Decision-Making in Financial Affairs in Germany:
 Institutions, Formal and Informal Rules and Peculiarities** 213
 Gisela Färber
- 12 **Fiscal Federalism and Federal Decisions: The Case of Argentina and
 Its Evolution in the Last Two Decades** 228
 Miguel Angel Asensio

PART 3

Policy Areas Compared

- 13 **Multilevel Governance of Immigration: An Emerging Trend for
 Europe to Follow?** 247
 Karl Kössler
- 14 **Challenging Institutional Models: The Case of Environmental
 Protection and Management** 270
 Mariachiara Alberton and Francesco Palermo

- 15 **'South Africa Inc.': The Rise of the Developmental State and the Corporatization of Intergovernmental Relations** 292
Derek Powell and Phindile Ntliziywana
- 16 **Benchmarking as a New Mode of Coordination in Federal Systems** 315
Alan Fenna and Felix Knüpling
- 17 **Federalism as Decision-Making: Security Structures, Procedures and Policies** 339
Christian Leuprecht, Mario Kölling and Todd Hataley
- 18 **Regionalization in Central and Eastern Europe: Limits and Perspectives of an Externally Driven Process** 358
Sara Parolari and Martina Trettel
- 19 **Varieties of Decentralization, Institutional Complementarities, and Economic Growth: Evidence in OECD Countries** 378
Andrea Filippetti and Agnese Sacchi

PART 4

Institutional Innovation and Participatory Democracy

- 20 **Participatory Initiatives and New Instruments of Direct Democracy in Austrian Federalism** 417
Peter Bußjäger
- 21 **Theoretical Framework and Constitutional Implications: Participatory Democracy as Decision-Making in Multilayered Italy** 428
Matteo Nicolini
- 22 **Framing Subnational 'Institutional Innovation' and 'Participatory Democracy' in Italy: Some Findings on Current Structures, Procedures and Dynamics** 448
Elisabeth Alber and Alice Valdesalici

- 23 Subnational Institutional Innovation and Participatory Democracy:
The Case of Switzerland 479**
Nicolas Schmitt

PART 5

Federalism: From Theory to Governance

- 24 Regulating Pluralism: Federalism as Decision-Making and New
Challenges for Federal Studies 499**
Francesco Palermo

- Index 515**