

Contents

List of Abbreviations vii

Introduction 1

1. Medicine and the Cult of the Thinker, 1750–89 20
 2. *The Ardor for Study: Inwardness and the Zealous Cerebralist* 46
 3. Passions and the *Philosophe* 68
 4. Corporality and the Life of the Mind in Voltaire and Diderot 92
 5. Melancholy, Genius, and Intellectual Identity: The Cases of Rousseau and Staël 123
 6. Refashioning Intellectual Pathologies in the Wake of the Revolution 150
- Epilogue. *Not So Singular, After All?* 176
- Notes 183
- Bibliography of Primary Sources 239
- Index 253
- Acknowledgments 265