Contents

A Note to Students and Professors		ix
Chapter 1	Understanding Revolutions The Nature of Revolutions, 1 • Concepts for Understanding Revolutions, 4	1
Chapter 2	The Great Historical Revolutions The French Revolution of 1789, 17 • The Russian Revolution of 1917, 26 • Revolution in China, 1911– 1949, 33 • A Note on Sources, 42	17
Chapter 3	Revolutions in the Third World Castro and the Cuban Revolution, $45 \cdot$ The Sandinistas and the Nicaraguan Revolution, $48 \cdot$ The Iranian Revolution, $52 \cdot$ The Overthrow of the Marcos Regime in the Philippines, $56 \cdot$ A Note on Sources, 60	45
Chapter 4	The Causes of Revolutions: I The Natural History of Revolutions, 61 • Social- Psychological Theories, 62 • Marxian Theories, 64 • Charles Tilly's Resource Mobilization Theory, 69 • State- Centered Theories, 74	61
Chapter 5	The Causes of Revolutions: II State-Centered Theories of Third World Revolutions, 83 • Strengths and Weaknesses of State-Centered Theories, 94 • Ideologies and Revolutions, 98 • Structure and Agency in the Revolutionary Process, 102 • Explaining Revolutions: Conclusions, 105	83

Chapter 6	Revolutions from Above in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union	107
	State Socialism: Development and Reforms, 108 • 1989: The Revolutions Against Communism in Eastern Europe, 113 • 1991: The Revolution Against Communism in the Soviet Union, 123 • Explaining the Revolutions Against Communism, 126 • The Communist Collapse and State-Centered Theories of Revolution, 135 • Coda: The Unexpected Nature of the Communist Collapse, 136	
Chapter 7	The Outcomes of Revolutions France, 141 • Russia, 143 • China, 145 • Cuba, 148 • Nicaragua, 151 • Iran, 154 • The Revolutions Against Communism, 156	139
Chapter 8	Terrorism and Terrorist Movements What Is Terrorism?, 165 • Dimensions of Terrorist Movements, 168 • Terrorist Movements of the Third and Fourth Waves, 175 • Explaining Terrorist Movements, 182 • State Terrorism, 197	165
Epilogue:	The Future of Revolutions and Terrorist Movements	201
Appendix:	Ten Leading Students of Revolutions John Foran, 207 • Jack A. Goldstone, 210 • Jeff Goodwin, 217 • Ted Robert Gurr, 221 • Krishan Kumar, 224 • Barrington Moore, Jr., 228 • Theda Skocpol, 232 • Charles Tilly, 234 • Timothy P. Wickham-Crowley, 236 • Eric R. Wolf, 240	207
Suggested R	leadings	243
References		249
Index		265
About the A	uthor	277